Things to define (or at least think about) for a search problem

- What are the properties of a **state?** This is everything that defines the "current conditions" of the world. *Things that always remain constant in the world, with respect to a state, are not part of the state, but rather part of the environment*.
 - How many total states are there? This is the size of the *search space*.
- What is the initial state?
- How does an agent know which actions are possible in which states?
 - Define a function ACTIONS(s), which returns all possible actions that may be taken from a state s.
- How does an agent know what state they move to when they take an action in a state?
 - Define a function RESULT(s, a) which returns the new state s' that the agent moves into when taking action a from state s.
- How does an agent know when to stop (when they've reached a goal)?
 - Define a function IS-GOAL(s) which returns true or false depending on if state s is a goal or not. This is most useful when there are multiple goal states, and can often be skipped if there's only one goal state.
- How does an agent know the cost of moving from one state to another?
 - Define a function ACTION-COST(s, a, s') or c(s, a, s') which returns the cost of taking action **a** in state s and moving to state **s'**.